CRITICAL THINKING (ANSWERS TO EXERCISES)

Exercise 3.2

1. Step 1:

Conclusion: Jack is lying.

Premises: Either Jack is lying, or he is not. If his ears turn red, he's lying. If they don't turn red, he's telling the truth. His ears are red.

Step 2: Deductively valid.

Step 3: Does not apply.

Step 4: Does not apply.

Step 1:

Conclusion: She has a superior intellect.

Premises: Ethel graduated from Yale. If she graduated from Yale, she probably has a superior intellect.

Step 2: Not deductively valid.

Step 3: Does not apply.

Step 4: Does not apply.

Step 1:

Conclusion: You're nuts.

Premises: If you go to that party, you're completely nuts. You're going to the party.

Step 2: Deductively valid.

Step 3: Does not apply.

Step 4: Does not apply.

4. Step 1:

Conclusion: Good sense is of all things in the world the most equally distributed.

Premises: Everybody thinks himself so abundantly provided with it, that even those most difficult to please in all other matters do not commonly desire more of it than they already possess.

Step 2: Not deductively valid.

Step 3: Not inductively strong.

Step 4: Inductively weak.

Step 1:

Conclusion: All absent-minded people are teachers.

Premises: All philosophers are absent-minded. All philosophers are teachers.

Step 2: Not deductively valid.

Step 3: Not inductively strong.

Step 4: Deductively invalid.

6. Step 1:

Conclusion: Thus, every musician has a college degree.

Premises: Every musician has had special training, and everyone with special training has a college degree.

Step 2: Deductively valid.

Critical Exercise Guide

Jicheng Xie



The Top Books of the Year Critical Exercise Guide The year 2023 has witnessed a noteworthy surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the engaging narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. Critical Exercise Guide: Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can triumph. Uncover the Best: Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic: Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of compelling stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and suspenseful novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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