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LINGUISTICS

COMPETING MOTIVATIONS & *in* GRAMMAR & USAGE

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Competing Motivations In Grammar And Usage

Fabio Alves, Arnt Jakobsen



Competing Motivations In Grammar And Usage:

Competing Motivations in Grammar and Usage Andrej Malchukov, 2015 This volume examines the conflicting factors that shape the content and form of grammatical rules in language which speakers and addressees need to contend with when expressing themselves and when trying to comprehend messages Chapters examine adult language first and second language acquisition and the motivations behind historical change

Competing Motivations in Grammar and Usage Brian MacWhinney, Andrej Malchukov, Edith Moravcsik, 2014-10-30 This volume examines the conflicting factors that shape the content and form of grammatical rules in language usage Speakers and addressees need to contend with these rules when expressing themselves and when trying to comprehend messages For example there are on going competitions between the speaker's interests and the addressee's needs or between constraints imposed by grammar and those imposed by online processing These competitions influence a wide variety of systems including case marking agreement and word order politeness forms lexical choices and the position of relative clauses Chapters in the book analyse grammar and usage in adult language as well as first and second language acquisition and the motivations that drive historical change Several of the chapters seek explanations for the competitions involved based on earlier accounts including the Competition Model Natural Morphology the functional typological tradition and Optimality Theory The book will be of interest to linguists from a wide variety of backgrounds particularly those interested in psycholinguistics historical linguistics philosophy of language and language acquisition from advanced undergraduate level upwards

The Oxford Handbook of Ergativity Jessica Coon, Diane Massam, Lisa deMena Travis, 2017-07-13 This volume offers theoretical and descriptive perspectives on the issues pertaining to ergativity a grammatical patterning whereby direct objects are in some way treated like intransitive subjects to the exclusion of transitive subjects This pattern differs markedly from nominative accusative marking whereby transitive and intransitive subjects are treated as one grammatical class to the exclusion of direct objects While ergativity is sometimes referred to as a typological characteristic of languages research on the phenomenon has shown that languages do not fall clearly into one category or the other and that ergative characteristics are not consistent across languages Chapters in this volume look at approaches to ergativity within generative typological and functional paradigms as well as approaches to the core morphosyntactic building blocks of an ergative construction related constructions such as the anti passive related properties such as split ergativity and word order and extensions and permutations of ergativity including nominalizations and voice systems The volume also includes results from experimental investigations of ergativity a relatively new area of research A wide variety of languages are represented both in the theoretical chapters and in the 16 case studies that are more descriptive in nature attesting to both the pervasiveness and diversity of ergative patterns

Cognitive Linguistics - Key Topics Ewa Dąbrowska, Dagmar Divjak, 2019-07-08 The key topics discussed in this book illustrate the breadth of cognitive linguistic research and include semantic typology space fictive motion argument structure constructions and

prototype effects in grammar New themes such as individual differences emergence and default non salient interpretations also receive coverage **Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics** Ewa Dabrowska,Dagmar Divjak,2015-05-19 Cognitive

Linguistics is an approach to language study based on the assumptions that our linguistic abilities are firmly rooted in our cognitive abilities that meaning is essentially conceptualization and that grammar is shaped by usage The Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics provides state of the art overviews of the numerous subfields of cognitive linguistics written by leading international experts which will be useful for established researchers and novices alike It is an interdisciplinary project with contributions from linguists psycholinguists psychologists and computer scientists which will emphasise the most recent developments in the field in particular the shift towards more empirically based research In this way it will we hope help to shape the field encouraging methodologically more rigorous research which incorporates insights from all the cognitive sciences Editor Ewa Dabrowska was awarded the Alexander von Humboldt Professorship 2018 The Handbook of

Language Emergence Brian MacWhinney,William O'Grady,2018-05-01 This authoritative handbook explores the latest integrated theory for understanding human language offering the most inclusive text yet published on the rapidly evolving emergentist paradigm Brings together an international team of contributors including the most prominent advocates of linguistic emergentism Focuses on the ways in which the learning processing and structure of language emerge from a competing set of cognitive communicative and biological constraints Examines forces on widely divergent timescales from instantaneous neurolinguistic processing to historical changes and language evolution Addresses key theoretical empirical and methodological issues making this handbook the most rigorous examination of emergentist linguistic theory ever **The Routledge Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics** Wen Xu,John R. Taylor,2021-06-03 The Routledge Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics provides a comprehensive introduction and essential reference work to cognitive linguistics It encompasses a wide range of perspectives and approaches covering all the key areas of cognitive linguistics and drawing on interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary research in pragmatics discourse analysis biolinguistics ecolinguistics evolutionary linguistics neuroscience language pedagogy and translation studies The forty three chapters written by international specialists in the field cover four major areas Basic theories and hypotheses including cognitive semantics cognitive grammar construction grammar frame semantics natural semantic metalanguage and word grammar Central topics including embodiment image schemas categorization metaphor and metonymy construal iconicity motivation constructionalization intersubjectivity grounding multimodality cognitive pragmatics cognitive poetics humor and linguistic synaesthesia among others Interfaces between cognitive linguistics and other areas of linguistic study including cultural linguistics linguistic typology figurative language signed languages gesture language acquisition and pedagogy translation studies and digital lexicography New directions in cognitive linguistics demonstrating the relevance of the approach to social diachronic neuroscientific biological ecological multimodal and quantitative studies The Routledge Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics is an indispensable resource

for undergraduate and postgraduate students and for all researchers working in this area **The Routledge Handbook of Translation and Cognition** Fabio Alves, Arnt Jakobsen, 2020-05-31 The Routledge Handbook of Translation and Cognition provides a comprehensive state of the art overview of how translation and cognition relate to each other discussing the most important issues in the fledgling sub discipline of Cognitive Translation Studies CTS from foundational to applied aspects With a strong focus on interdisciplinarity the handbook surveys concepts and methods in neighbouring disciplines that are concerned with cognition and how they relate to translational activity from a cognitive perspective Looking at different types of cognitive processes this volume also ventures into emergent areas such as neuroscience artificial intelligence cognitive ergonomics and human computer interaction With an editors introduction and 30 chapters authored by leading scholars in the field of Cognitive Translation Studies this handbook is the essential reference and resource for students and researchers of translation and cognition and will also be of interest to those working in bilingualism second language acquisition and related areas The Evolution of Pragmatic Markers in English Laurel J. Brinton, 2017-08-31 This is a detailed diachronic study of a set of English pragmatic markers providing insights concerning their syntactic and semantic development

Cognitive Linguistics - A Survey of Linguistic Subfields Ewa Dąbrowska, Dagmar Divjak, 2019-07-08 The chapters provide comprehensive surveys of the major subfields of Cognitive Linguistics Apart from phonology construction grammar and lexical semantics the areas of language use language acquisition and literary discourse are comprehensively presented

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