

COERCION AND GOVERNANCE

THE DECLINING POLITICAL ROLE
OF THE MILITARY IN ASIA

EDITED BY

Muthiah Alagappa

Coercion And Governance The Declining Political Role Of The Military In Asia

Mark Beeson, Alex Bellamy



Coercion And Governance The Declining Political Role Of The Military In Asia:

Coercion and Governance Muthiah Alagappa, 2001 This far ranging volume offers both a broad overview of the role of the military in contemporary Asia and a close look at the state of civil military relations in sixteen Asian countries It discusses these relations in countries where the military continues to dominate the political realm as well as others where it is disengaging from politics

Security Challenges and Military Politics in East Asia Jongseok Woo, 2011-02-24 This comparative work examines the political role played by armed forces in South Korea Indonesia the Philippines and Taiwan The work brings together theory and empirical study analyzing how security threats have shaped the military's organization doctrine and domestic political role at various stages of political development from the state building period to today's post democratization era Using four representative case studies Woo sets to answer What determines the armed forces political influence How does it affect political development How do democratically elected leaders establish civilian control over them The book first looks at how security threats led to military expansion and authoritarianism at the onset of the Cold War Next it examines military dictatorial rule followed by a study of the military's withdrawal process during democratization Lastly it focuses on contemporary civil military dynamics in the four countries discussing the obstacles faced by civilian authority and what maybe the most desirable model for civil military relations in post democratization Asian societies *Security Challenges and Military Politics in East Asia* will be an essential resource for anyone studying Asian political development civil military relations and comparative democratization

Security Sector Reform in Southeast Asia F. Heiduk, 2014-03-07 Successful reform of the security sector has been regarded as pivotal for a successful transition from authoritarianism to democracy by Western donors A global cast of contributors examines SSR in a variety of policy fields in Southeast Asia paying specific attention to the adaption of Western reform concepts by local actors

The Political Resurgence of the Military in Southeast Asia Marcus Mietzner, 2012-11-12 In the late 1990s prominent scholars of civil military relations detected a decline in the political significance of the armed forces across Southeast Asia A decade later however this trend seems to have been reversed The Thai military launched a coup in 2006 the Philippine armed forces expanded their political privileges under the Arroyo presidency and the Burmese junta successfully engineered pseudo democratic elections in 2010 This book discusses the political resurgence of the military in Southeast Asia throughout the 2000s Written by distinguished experts on military affairs the individual chapters explore developments in Burma Thailand the Philippines Vietnam East Timor Indonesia and Singapore They not only assess but also offer explanations for the level of military involvement in politics in each country Consequently the book also makes a significant contribution to the comparative debate about militaries in politics Whilst conditions obviously differ from country to country most authors in this book conclude that the shape of civil military relations is not predetermined by historic economic or cultural factors but is often the result of intra civilian conflicts and divisive or ineffective political leadership

Nuclear Deterrence in Southern Asia Arpit

Rajain,2005-05 This important and topical book examines the triangular relationship of China India and Pakistan through the prism of nuclear deterrence The author highlights the interplay and role of strategic culture nuclear weaponisation and deployment command and control arms control non state actors and foreign policy issues which affect relations between the three countries With two main purposes a conceptual investigation into the notion of deterrence and a study of the theory and practice of limited war this book addresses the strategic political and military dimensions of the role of nuclear weapons through examples of the only cases of nuclear weapon states having gone into armed conflict the Cuban missile crisis the Ussuri river clashes and the Kargil conflict discusses the various pressures exerted on decision makers in the context of the notions of deterrence the rational deterrence model and a limited war under a nuclear umbrella evaluates all three countries with regard to their strategic culture the role of nuclear weapons in their military strategy the nature of public opinion and political rhetoric responses to the various arms control treaties and foreign policy choices Based on a variety of sources including interviews with key individuals in various sector this is the first book length study of the triangular relationship between China India and Pakistan State Structure, Policy Formation, and Economic Development in Southeast Asia

Antoinette R. Raquiza,2013-06-17 Why do some small developing countries industrialize and others don t What factors account for different economic performance among states that are vulnerable to external shocks crony capitalism and political instability This book argues that the answer lies in the structuring of state power specifically the way different sets of governing elites political leaders and economic technocrats are embedded in political organisations and state institutions and the way these elites relate to each other in the economic development policy process Conducting a comparative historical analysis of Thailand and the Philippines the book argues that the institutional settings of governing elites influence economic outcomes In Thailand political power traditionally connects to state institutions in ways that has limited the impact of political turnovers and global downturns conducive to long term industrial activities In contrast Philippine state power derives from family networks that merge social and political power suited to fast moving short term commercial interests In focusing on this political and institutional story the author analyses the current development dilemmas of countries weighed down by historical legacies of unstable regimes dependency and social conflict and how they are likely to develop in the future *Securing Southeast Asia*

Mark Beeson,Alex Bellamy,2012-10-12 This book uniquely applies the security reform agenda to Southeast Asia It investigates recent developments in civil military relations in the region looking in particular at the impact and utility of the agenda on the region and assessing whether it is likely to help make the region more stable and less prone to military interventions It provides an historical overview of the region s civil military relations and goes on to explore the dynamics of civil military relations within the context of the security sector reform framework focusing on the experiences of four of the region s militaries Malaysia Thailand the Philippines and Indonesia It argues that although regional militaries have not necessarily followed a Western model significant developments have occurred that are broadly in keeping

with the security sector reform agenda and which suggests that the prospects for stable civil military relations are brighter than some sceptics believe **Routledge Handbook of Southeast Asian Democratization** William Case,2015-04-24 Southeast Asia an economically dynamic and strategically vital region seemed until recently to be transiting to more democratic politics This progress has suddenly stalled or even gone into reverse requiring that analysts seriously rethink their expectations and theorizing The Routledge Handbook of Southeast Asian Democratization provides the first book length account of the reasons for democracy s declining fortunes in the region today Combining theory and case studies it is structured in four major sections Stunted Trajectories and Unhelpful Milieus Wavering Social Forces Uncertain Institutions Country cases and democratic guises This interdisciplinary reference work addresses topics including the impact of belief systems historical records regional and global contexts civil society ethnicity women Islam and social media The performance of political institutions is also assessed and the volume offers a series of in depth case studies evaluating the country records of particular democratic hybrid and authoritarian regimes from a democratization perspective Bringing together nearly 30 key international experts in the field this cutting edge Handbook offers a comprehensive and fresh investigation into democracy in the region This timely survey will be essential reading for scholars and students of Democratization and Asian Politics as well as policymakers concerned with democracy s setbacks in Southeast Asia and the implications for the region s citizens **Myanmar** N Ganesan,Kyaw Yin Hlaing,2007 Covers issues of historical influence and political considerations that have shaped the dominant thinking within the state and the military Examines the three major ethnic groups in the country Karen Kachin and Shan Deals with how the various ethnic groups are trying to cope with decades of conflict and reconstruct their communities *Southeast Asia over Three Generations* James T. Siegel,Audrey R. Kahin,2018-05-31 In honor of Benedict Anderson s many years as a teacher and his profound contributions to the field of Southeast Asian studies the editors have collected essays from a number of the many scholars who studied with him These articles deal with the literature politics history and culture of Southeast Asia addressing Benedict Anderson s broad concerns

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