# BKAT Critical Care Review 2023 Exam Questions and Answers

Normal Central Venous Pressure (CVP) range - Answer- 2-8 mmHg

Normal Pulmonary Artery Occlusion Pressure (PAOP) range - Answer- 6-12 mmHg

Normal Pulmonary Artery Systolic (PAS) range - Answer- 20-30 mmHg

Normal Pulmonary Artery Diastolic (PAD) range - Answer- 5-15 mmHg

Normal Pulmonary Artery Mean (PAM) - Answer- 11-20 mmHg

Normal Systemic Vascular Resistance (SVR) range - Answer- 800-1200 mmHg

Preload - Answer- volume left in the left ventricle at the end of diastole

What is preload affected by? - Answer- venous return to the heart, atrial kick, total volume, and ventricular compliance

What drugs can affect preload? - Answer- Furosemide and nitroglycerin

Afterload - Answer- Amount of pressure heart has to overcome to pump blood out

What drugs may affect afterload? - Answer- Vasoconstricters and vasodilators

Contractility - Answer- the contractile force of the heart, how much will it take to move the preload out against the afterload

What is the appropriate hold time after pulling an arterial line? - Answer- 5-10 min

What part of the heart does the PAOP affect? - Answer- Left ventricle

What part of the heart does the CVP affect? - Answer- Right ventricle

What does it mean when the PAOP is elevated? - Answer- Increased left ventricular end diastolic pressure that could be indicative of left ventricular dysfunction or failure

What does it mean if CVP is elevated? - Answer- Fluid overload or decreased compliance (such as with ARDS and COPD)

Difference between stable and unstable angina - Answer- Stable angina: pain happens with certain activities but then goes away with rest.

# **Critical Care Bkat Answers**

Jiyuan Zhang



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