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Collecting Taxes During an Economic Crisis: Challenges and Policy Options

John Brondolo

Collecting Taxes During An Economic Crisis Challenges And Policy Options 9

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Collecting Taxes During An Economic Crisis Challenges And Policy Options 9:

Current Challenges in Revenue Mobilization - Improving Tax Compliance International Monetary Fund, 2015-01-29 This paper addresses core challenges that all tax administrations face in dealing with noncompliance which are now receiving renewed attention Long a priority in developing countries assuring strong compliance has acquired greater priority in countries facing intensified revenue needs and is critical for fairness and statebuilding Series Policy Papers Human Rights and Public Finance Aoife Nolan, Rory O'Connell, Colin Harvey, 2014-10-01 This edited collection addresses some of the most important challenges in contemporary human rights law and practice Its central theme is the linkage between public finance particularly budget decisions and the realisation or not of economic and social rights While much academic and political debate on economic and social rights implementation has focused on the role of the courts this work places the spotlight squarely on those organs of government that have the primary responsibility and the greatest capacity for giving effect to such rights namely the elected branches of government The major actors considered in this book are politicians public servants and civil society with their role in realising economic and social rights the work s key focus The book thus makes a crucial contribution to remedying the current imbalance in attention paid by economic and social rights scholars to the legislature and executive vis a vis the judiciary Featuring pioneering work by leading experts in the field of human rights and public finance this multidisciplinary collection will be of great interest to academics practitioners public servants and students working in the areas of law human rights economics development and political science

Iceland International Monetary Fund. Fiscal Affairs Dept., 2014-09-23 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY Iceland s government elected in 2013 is conducting a general review of its tax policy with a view toward making it more efficient and less distortionary 1 To this end it has targeted VAT reform as a priority to become more reliant on consumption rather than income taxation The narrow base and wide gap between the very high 25.5 percent main VAT rate and lower rate of 7 percent distort economic behavior and encourage tax arbitrage evasion and lobbying The efficiency of the Icelandic VAT is thus currently well below the European and OECD averages To address this situation the government plans in the near term to broaden the base by eliminating exemptions raising the lower rate and reducing the top rate In the medium term the government targets a single rate system To offset the potentially inflationary effects of VAT reform and reduce price distortions the government is considering repealing the commodity tax and reviewing the trade regime for agriculture It may also seek to increase social benefits for low income households most affected by the VAT increases These measures are all in accord with recommendations made by two previous IMF missions in 2010 and 2011 This mission reiterates its previous recommendations that Iceland should in the near term 1 eliminate exemptions at least for tourism transport sports and culture 2 limit VAT refunds to local government to services that could be outsourced 3 double the lower rate to 14 percent 4 reduce the top rate as revenue permits depending on base broadening and 5 in the longer term move to a single VAT rate of

about 21 percent In addition this report makes the following major recommendations Consider at least doubling the VAT threshold to ISK 2 000 000 about USD 17 850 or EUR 12 900 A higher threshold will ease administration allowing limited RSK resources to be focused on the large taxpayers who generate most VAT revenue Fully tax all sales and leasing of commercial buildings as well as first sales of new residential buildings While materials and construction activities are subject to VAT sale of buildings has been exempt This has created pressure for special refund schemes for builders to recoup their input VAT Taxing commercial buildings and rent will remove this necessity and prevent cascading while taxing first residential sales will broaden the VAT base to include housing consumption Eliminate special VAT refund schemes for buses and domestic boats and aircraft as well as CO2 tax refunds for rental car imports These schemes have been encouraged by the exemption of passenger transport and by the anomalous taxation of car rental services at the top rate Taxing transportation will remove the need for these accommodations and level the playing field for car rental companies Repeal the commodity tax on building products appliances and electronics This will help offset the one off inflationary effects of VAT reform and remove price distortions on these goods which having neither inelastic demand nor negative externalities do not meet the criteria for special excise taxation If the sugar tax portion of the commodity tax is retained conduct a study to ensure that the price increase it imposes on sweetened products is sufficient to discourage their consumption Alternatively repeal the sugar tax and move sweetened products to the top VAT rate

Collecting Taxes During an Economic Crisis: Challenges and Policy Options John Brondolo, 2009-07-14 The global financial and economic crisis presents major challenges for tax agencies With the economic downturn tax agencies are encountering emerging compliance problems and greater demands for taxpayer support in the face of prospective budget cuts To help address these challenges this paper encourages tax agencies to develop a tax compliance strategy for the crisis by 1 expanding assistance to taxpayers 2 refocusing enforcement on emerging compliance risks 3 enacting legislative reforms that facilitate tax administration and 4 improving communication programs In each of these areas the paper identifies specific measures to underpin the strategy drawing on practices from leading tax agencies and experiences from IMF technical assistance The paper also highlights emerging tax compliance issues in the financial sector

Cooperation and Sustainable Development Aleksei V. Bogoviz, Alexander E. Suglobov, Alexander N. Maloletko, Olga V. Kaurova, 2021-12-03 This book presents a systematic view of the cooperative sector of the economy from the standpoint of sustainable development On the one hand the book reveals the consequences of business cooperation for the implementation of global sustainable development goals primarily in terms of environmental protection and food security On the other hand the book defines the essence of sustainable development of the cooperative sector of the economy as a demonstrative economic practice that reflects the general state of socio economic systems Scientific methodological and applied recommendations for the systemic optimization of the management of the cooperative sector of the economy in the interests of simultaneously achieving its maximum positive impact on the implementation of

sustainable development goals as well as maintaining its stability are proposed The book contains the best works based on the results of the International Scientific and Practical Conference Cooperation and Sustainable Development which was held on December 15 16 2020 Its target audience is scientists studying processes of business structures cooperation business entities carrying out cooperation as well as public authorities which will find guidelines for improving state regulation of the cooperative sector of the economy in this book *Challenges to Central Banking in the Context of Financial Crisis* Subir Gokarn,2011 Contributed papers presented at the first International Research Conference on Challenges to Central Banking in the Context of Financial Crisis organized by Reserve Bank of India on Feb 12 13 2010 in Mumbai India *The Future of Public Debt* Stephen G. Cecchetti,M. S. Mohanty,Fabrizio Zampolli,2010 Since the start of the financial crisis industrial country public debt levels have increased dramatically And they are set to continue rising for the foreseeable future A number of countries face the prospect of large and rising future costs related to the ageing of their populations In this paper we examine what current fiscal policy and expected future age related spending imply for the path of debt GDP ratios over the next several decades Our projections of public debt ratios lead us to conclude that the path pursued by fiscal authorities in a number of industrial countries is unsustainable Drastic measures are necessary to check the rapid growth of current and future liabilities of governments and reduce their adverse consequences for long term growth and monetary stability

Economic Recovery Options and Challenges United States. Congress. House. Committee on the Budget,2009

Lebanon International Monetary Fund. Fiscal Affairs Dept.,2023-12-05 Four years into the ongoing economic crisis a concern exists that operations in Lebanon s tax and customs administrations could collapse This report describes the challenges faced encourages that immediate interventions be made identifies structural mechanisms to finance reforms and provides guidance on reform and capacity development priorities for the next 36 months **Fiscal Adjustment in**

IMF-Supported Programs International Monetary Fund. Independent Evaluation Office,2003-11-17 Using a cross country sample of 169 IMF supported programs and detailed studies of 15 programs this evaluation report examines various aspects of fiscal adjustment in IMF supported programs It presents evidence that does not support some critics view that IMF supported programs typically adopt a one size fits all approach to fiscal adjustment nor the perception that programs always involve austerity by targeting reductions in public spending The report also proposes a number of recommendations for IMF surveillance and program design in the future

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