

BY THE NUMBERS

Lorie A. Fridell

A GUIDE FOR ANALYZING RACE DATA
FROM

VEHICLE STOPS



POLICE EXECUTIVE
RESEARCH FORUM

COPS
COMMUNITY ORIENTED POLICE SERVICES

By The Numbers A Guide For Analyzing Race Data From Vehicle Stops

Lorie Friedell



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By the Numbers Lorie Friedell, 2014-01-08 The report was funded by the U S Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services under the grant 2001 CKWXX046 in 2004 The points of view expressed here are those of the author and do not necessarily represent the official position of the Department of Justice the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services or the Police Executive Research Forum or its members Stop and Search Leanne Weber, Ben Bowling, 2014-06-11 Police powers to stop question and search people in public places and the way these powers are exercised is a contentious aspect of police community relations and a key issue for criminological and policing scholarship and for public debate about liberty and security more generally Whilst monitoring and controlling minority populations has always been a feature of police work new fears new suspect populations and new powers intended to control them have arisen in the face of instability associated with rapid global change This book synthesises and extends knowledge about stop and search practices across a range of jurisdictions and contexts It explores the use of stop and search powers in relation to street crime terrorism and unauthorised migration in Britain North America Europe Australia Africa and Asia The book covers little researched practices such as road blocks and ID checking and discusses issues such as fairness effectiveness equity and racial profiling It provides a substantive and theoretical foundation for transnational and comparative research on police powers in a global context This book was originally published as a special issue of Policing and Society *The Handbook of Measurement Issues in Criminology and Criminal Justice* Beth M. Huebner, Timothy S. Bynum, 2016-04-28 This volume of the series was designed to provide a comprehensive primer on the existing best practices and emerging developments in the study and design research on crime and criminology The work as a whole includes chapters on the measurement of criminal typologies the offenders offending and victimization criminal justice organizations and specialized measurement techniques Each chapter is written by experts in the field and they provide an excellent survey of the literature in the relevant area More importantly each chapter provides a description of the various methodological and substantive challenges presented in conducting research on these issues and denotes possible solutions to these dilemmas An emphasis was placed on research that has been conducted outside of the United States and was designed to give the reader a broader more global understanding of the social context of research The goal of this volume is to provide a definitive reference for professionals in the field researchers and students This volume in the Handbooks in Criminology and Criminal Justice series identifies the principal topical areas of research in this field and summarizes the various methodological and substantive challenges presented in conducting research on these issues In each chapter authors provide a summary of the prominent data collection efforts in the topical area provide an overview of the current methodological work discuss the challenges in the measurement of central concepts in the subject area and identify new horizons emerging in data collection and measurement We encouraged authors to discuss work conducted in an international context and to incorporate discussion of

qualitative methodologies when appropriate

Racial Profiling Anthony Gennaro Vito, 2016-12-08 Racial Profiling Using Propensity Score Matching to Examine Focal Concerns Theory combines theory and propensity score matching to offer readers a better understanding of racial profiling through traffic stop data concerning the race and gender of the driver The book examines the likelihood of a citation search or consent search for similarly situated African American and Caucasian drivers in general similarly situated African American and Caucasian male drivers and similarly situated African American and Caucasian female drivers Whether and why police exercise racial profiling in their decisionmaking is one of the most hotly debated topics in criminal justice In this work Anthony Vito uses Focal Concerns Theory to explain police officer decisionmaking in traffic stop outcomes via propensity score matching revealing the intersectional dynamics of racial profiling and gender bias by the Louisville Police Department The unique approach of looking at the Focal Concerns Theory components of blameworthiness protection of the community and practical constraints and consequences together with propensity score matching provides a theoretical lens for analysis and a model for future studies This book is an original and timely resource for researchers scholars practitioners and other stakeholders focusing on the problem of racial profiling in policing

Racial Profiling Michael L. Birzer, 2012-11-14 Many racial minority communities claim profiling occurs frequently in their neighborhoods Police authorities for the most part deny that they engage in racially biased police tactics A handful of books have been published on the topic but they tend to offer only anecdotal reports offering little reliable insight Few use a qualitative methodol

Race, Ethnicity, and Policing Stephen K Rice, Michael D White, 2010-03-01 From Rodney King and driving while black to claims of targeting of undocumented Latino immigrants relationships surrounding race ethnicity and the police have faced great challenge Race Ethnicity and Policing includes both classic pieces and original essays that provide the reader with a comprehensive even handed sense of the theoretical underpinnings methodological challenges and existing research necessary to understand the problems associated with racial and ethnic profiling and police bias This path breaking volume affords a holistic approach to the topic guiding readers through the complexity of these issues making clear the ecological and political contexts that surround them and laying the groundwork for future discussions The seminal and forward thinking twenty two essays clearly illustrate that equitable treatment of citizens across racial and ethnic groups by police is one of the most critical components of a successful democracy and that it is only when agents of social control are viewed as efficient effective and legitimate that citizens will comply with the laws that govern their society The book includes an introduction by Robin S Engel and contributions from leading scholars including Jeffrey A Fagan James J Fyfe Bernard E Harcourt Delores Jones Brown Ramiro Mart nez Jr Karen F Parker Alex R Piquero Tom R Tyler Jerome H Skolnick Ronald Weitzer and many others

The Oxford Handbook of Police and Policing Michael Dean Reisig, Robert J. Kane, 2014 The police are perhaps the most visible representation of government They are charged with what has been characterized as an impossible mandate control and prevent crime keep the peace provide public services and do so

within the constraints of democratic principles The police are trusted to use deadly force when it is called for and are allowed access to our homes in cases of emergency In fact police departments are one of the few government agencies that can be mobilized by a simple phone call 24 hours a day 7 days a week They are ubiquitous within our society but their actions are often not well understood *Encyclopedia of Police Science* Jack Raymond Greene,2006-10-23 In 1996 Garland published the second edition of the Encyclopedia of Police Science edited by the late William G Bailey The work covered all the major sectors of policing in the US Since then much research has been done on policing issues and there have been significant changes in techniques and in the American police system Technological advances have refined and generated methods of investigation Political events such as the terrorist attacks of September 11 2001 in the United States have created new policing needs while affecting public opinion about law enforcement These developments appear in the third expanded edition of the Encyclopedia of Police Science 380 entries examine the theoretical and practical aspects of law enforcement discussing past and present practices The added coverage makes the Encyclopedia more comprehensive with a greater focus on today s policing issues Also added are themes such as accountability the culture of police and the legal framework that affects police decision New topics discuss recent issues such as Internet and crime international terrorism airport safety or racial profiling Entries are contributed by scholars as well as experts working in police departments crime labs and various fields of policing *Producing Bias-Free Policing* Lorie A. Fridell,2016-08-03 This Brief provides specific recommendations for police professionals to reduce the influence of implicit bias on police practice which will improve both effectiveness in a shift towards evidence based rather than bias based practices and police legitimacy The author is donating her proceeds from this book to the National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial Fund nleomf.org **The Oxford Handbook of Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration** Sandra M. Bucerius,Michael H. Tonry,2014 This title provides comprehensive analyses of current knowledge about the unwarranted disparities in dealings with the criminal justice system faced by some disadvantaged minority groups in all developed countries

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Mental Quest through **By The Numbers A Guide For Analyzing Race Data From Vehicle Stops**

In a digitally-driven world where screens reign supreme and quick interaction drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound techniques and mental subtleties hidden within words often move unheard. However, located within the pages of **By The Numbers A Guide For Analyzing Race Data From Vehicle Stops** a charming fictional prize blinking with fresh feelings, lies an exceptional quest waiting to be undertaken. Penned by an experienced wordsmith, this charming opus attracts viewers on an introspective trip, gently unraveling the veiled truths and profound influence resonating within the cloth of each word. Within the emotional depths with this emotional evaluation, we will embark upon a genuine exploration of the book is key styles, dissect its charming writing model, and succumb to the effective resonance it evokes heavy within the recesses of readers hearts.

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