

Challenges of Data Collection for Research in a Developing Country

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Abstract: Data collection is a substantial step in conducting a research. Researchers usually face enormous challenges in this step. While they have to maintain the validity of inferences, they also must anticipate such unexpected factors that might intrude the results. One of the most important things in maintaining validity of research results is to keep validity of data through a good and correct data collection process. The challenges become greater when the data collection is carried out in developing countries where the levels of education, socio-economic status of respondents as well as the enumerators' capacity are significantly varied. The present study aims to investigate the challenges of research data collection process through interview by using questionnaire in a developing country of Indonesia. The study was conducted by qualitative method with Focus Group Discussion (FGD) as data collection method. The respondents were enumerators involved in a community based health survey in districts of Indonesia. Data were analyzed using the qualitative content analysis method to identify themes, categories, and sub-categories. The study had been identified two themes, namely: internal challenges (questionnaire, research status, sample election, enumerator) and external challenges (research permit, respondent and research location) as the challenges of data collection process. The themes were identified in the study will be guidance for researchers in planning and conducting data collecting process through interviews by using questionnaire for enhancing validity of research results in Indonesia and other developing countries.

1 INTRODUCTION

Data collection is an important step in conducting a study. Researchers wish to obtain valid and accurate data for rational finding. Survey is designed to obtain information about the prevalence, distribution and interrelation of phenomenon (Polit, & Beck, 2012). Therefore, researchers must design a well-structured plan to anticipate every challenge faced on the field where researchers take place in order to produce valid and accurate data.

With regard to the characteristics of respondents, the challenges of data collection between developed and developing country are different. In general, Hing et al., (2011) in a literature review mentioned that poor design and low response were two problems of health survey using questionnaire in both developed and developing countries. There are very few studies in developing country were conducted to explore the challenges of data collection from health survey

using questionnaire, including in Indonesia. Whilst enumerators who were involved in a community based health survey in districts of Indonesia reported some challenges faced in the field. Therefore, this study aims to reveal challenges of data collection as expressed by survey enumerators in Indonesian settings.

The current study focuses to explore the challenges were faced by enumerators in data collection process. The data were collected using interview and a Focus Group Discussion (FGD) approaches. A deep interview was used to explore more participants' experiences about the challenges of data collection. This article is expected to be a guideline for researchers in planning data collection procedure of health survey in developing country, especially survey data collection using enumerators.

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