Review

Detection and parameter estimation of intra-pulse modulated radar signals in complex interference environments⁺



Van Minh Duong¹ - Jiri Vesely² - Petr Hubacek² - Premysl Janu² - Xuan Luong Tran³

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Abstract

The main aim of this review is to describe in detail an advanced technique to detect and estimate the prior unknown parameters of intra-pulse modulated signals and the verification with typical radar signals. The method is approved for detecting parameters successfully, including chirp rate, carrier frequency, and pulse width. The review presents already-done research on detecting and estimating single and multi-component linear frequency modulation (LFM) and binary phase shift keying (BPSK) signals in a strong noise environment and studies the technique on one more case, a mixture of LFM and BPSK signals. Firstly, the accuracy of the revised technique is shown in detecting and estimating parameters of a single and multi-component LFM signal in white noise and a mixture of continuous wave signals and noise, or a single BPSK signal in strong white noise. All of them have been done in the existing studies. This method is continuously tested in the second part by detecting a mixture of LFM and BPSK signals and estimating their parameters in intense noise. The tested experimental results demonstrate that the technique can detect single and multi-component real-time LFM signals, single BPSK as well as verification with a mixture of real-time LFM and BPSK signals with $SNR \ge -12$ dB is performed. As a result, the technique outperforms the existing detection methods based on machine learning and artificial intelligence.

Article Highlights

- This review summarizes previous papers and develops more research results of a detection method for lowpower radar signals, especially LFM and BPSK signals.
- Based on this review, researchers can apply the method to other signals, even communication ones, such as
- amplitude modulation (AM), frequency modulation (FM), MFSK, or polyphase-coded signals.
- This review is considered a theoretical background for building a digital receiver in practice, based on the studied method for detecting radar signals, while other regular receivers can not.

Keywords Probability of detection · Probability of pulse width estimation · Frequency modulation · Phase modulation · Autocorrelation

Jini Vesely, Jiri.vesely@unob.cz | Department of Electronic Warfare, Faculty of Radio-Electronic Engineering, Le Quy Don Technical University, 236s Hoang Quoc Viet, Bac Tu Liem, Hanoi, Vietnam. Department of Communication Technologies, Electronic Warfare and Radiolocation, Faculty of Military Technology, University of Defence, Kounicova 65, Brno, Czech Republic. Department of Radar Basics, Air Defence, Air Force Academy, Hanoi, Vietnam.



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Table of Contents Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals

- 1. Understanding the eBook Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals User Reviews and Ratings

- Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals Free and Paid eBooks
 - Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals Public Domain eBooks
 - Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals eBook Subscription Services
 - o Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals Compatibility with Devices
 - Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Interactive Elements Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
- 8. Staying Engaged with Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Setting Reading Goals Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Detection And Parameter Estimation Of Chirped Radar Signals
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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