U.S. ARMY U.S. MARINE CORPS



# Counterinsurgency Field Manual

# **Counterinsurgency Field Manual**

David H. Petraeus, James F. Amos, John C. McClure

#### **Counterinsurgency Field Manual:**

The U.S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual United States. Department of the Army, United States. Marine Corps, John A. Nagl, 2007 When the U.S. military invaded Iraq it lacked a common understanding of the problems inherent in counterinsurgency campaigns It had neither studied them nor developed doctrine and tactics to deal with them It is fair to say that in 2003 most Army officers knew more about the U S Civil War than they did about counterinsurgency The U S Army Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual was written to fill that void The result of unprecedented collaboration among top U S military experts scholars and practitioners in the field the manual espouses an approach to combat that emphasizes constant adaptation and learning the importance of decentralized decision making the need to understand local politics and customs and the key role of intelligence in winning the support of the population The manual also emphasizes the paradoxical and often counterintuitive nature of counterinsurgency operations sometimes the more you protect your forces the less secure you are sometimes the more force you use the less effective it is sometimes doing nothing is the best reaction A new introduction by Sarah Sewall director of the Carr Center for Human Rights Policy at Harvard s Kennedy School of Government places the manual in critical and historical perspective explaining the significance and potential impact of this revolutionary challenge to conventional U S military doctrine An attempt by our military to redefine itself in the aftermath of 9 11 and the new world of international terrorism The U S Army Marine Corps Counterinsurgency The U.S. Army/Marine Corps Field Manual will play a vital role in American military campaigns for years to come Counterinsurgency Field Manual United States. Department of the Army, 2007 The U. S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual David H. Petraeus, James F. Amos, John C. McClure, 2015-12-25 This field manual establishes doctrine for military operations in a counterinsurgency COIN environment It is based on lessons learned from previous counterinsurgencies and contemporary operations It is also based on existing interim doctrine and doctrine recently developed Counterinsurgency operations generally have been neglected in broader American military doctrine and national security policies since the end of the Vietnam War over 40 years ago This manual is designed to reverse that trend It is also designed to merge traditional approaches to COIN with the realities of a new international arena shaped by technological advances globalization and the spread of extremist ideologies some of them claiming the authority of a religious faith This is a comprehensive manual that details every aspect of a successful COIN operation from intelligence to leadership to diplomacy It also includes several useful appendices that provide important supplementary material The U.S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual Department of the Army, 2015-12-31 This field manual establishes doctrine for military operations in a counterinsurgency COIN environment It is based on lessons learned from previous counterinsurgencies and contemporary operations It is also based on existing interim doctrine and doctrine recently developed Counterinsurgency operations generally have been neglected in broader American military doctrine and national

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of principles and fundamentals to deal with each varies considerably Nonetheless all insurgencies even today s highly adaptable strains remain wars amongst the people They use variations of standard themes and adhere to elements of a recognizable revolutionary campaign plan This manual therefore addresses the common characteristics of insurgencies It strives to provide those conducting counterinsurgency campaigns with a solid foundation for understanding and addressing specific insurgencies A counterinsurgency campaign is as described in this manual a mix of offensive defensive and stability operations conducted along multiple lines of operations It requires Soldiers and Marines to employ a mix of familiar combat tasks and skills more often associated with nonmilitary agencies. The balance between them depends on the local situation Achieving this balance is not easy It requires leaders at all levels to adjust their approach constantly They must ensure that their Soldiers and Marines are ready to be greeted with either a handshake or a hand grenade while taking on missions only infrequently practiced until recently at our combat training centers Soldiers and Marines are expected to be nation builders as well as warriors They must be prepared to help reestablish institutions and local security forces and assist in rebuilding infrastructure and basic services They must be able to facilitate establishing local governance and the rule of law The list of such tasks is long performing them involves extensive coordination and cooperation with many intergovernmental host nation and international agencies Indeed the responsibilities of leaders in a counterinsurgency campaign are daunting however the discussions in this manual alerts leaders to the challenges of such campaigns and suggest general approaches for grappling with those challenges Conducting a successful counterinsurgency campaign requires a flexible adaptive force led by agile well informed culturally astute leaders It is our hope that this manual provides the guidelines needed to succeed in operations that are exceedingly difficult and complex Our Soldiers and Marines deserve nothing less Counterinsuraency Field Manual The U.S. Army Marine Corps, 2024-05-31 When the U.S. military invaded Iraq it lacked a common understanding of the problems inherent in counterinsurgency campaigns It had neither studied them nor developed doctrine and tactics to deal with them It is fair to say that in 2003 most Army officers knew more about the U S Civil War than they did about counterinsurgency The U S Army Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual was written to fill that void The result of unprecedented collaboration among top U S military experts scholars and practitioners in the field the manual espouses an approach to combat that emphasizes constant adaptation and learning the importance of decentralized decision making the need to understand local politics and customs and the key role of intelligence in winning the support of the population The manual also emphasizes the paradoxical and often counterintuitive nature of counterinsurgency operations sometimes the more you protect your forces the less secure you are sometimes the more force you use the less effective it is sometimes doing nothing is the best reaction An new introduction by Sarah Sewall director of the Carr Center for Human Rights Policy at Harvard's Kennedy School of Government places the manual in critical and historical perspective explaining the significance and potential impact of this revolutionary challenge to conventional U S military doctrine An attempt by our

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